

Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

## **PROGRAM SPECIFICATIONS**

Program Title:

# MD Degree of Neurosurgery





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### **Program Specification**

#### A- Basic Information

- 1- Program Title: MD degree in Neurosurgery
- 2- Program Type: Single Double Multiple
- 3- Department: Neurosurgery Department
- 4- Coordinator: Dr. Tariq Elemam Elshafey Awad
- 5- External Evaluator(s): Prof . Ahmed Gaber Marei

6- Last date of program specifications approval: the bylaws of the MD program in Neurosurgery in the Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University were approved by the Supreme Council of Universities on 2016.

7- Date of program specification revision approval:

#### **B- Professional Information**

#### 1- Program Aims

The overall goals of the program are to develop a fully trained academic neurosurgeons. He should be clinically competent with diagnosis and surgical management of neurosurgical patients.

#### 2- Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs)

#### a- Knowledge and Understanding:

- a.1 Develop and maintain advanced knowledge in the basic and clinical sciences necessary for effective consultation in surgical approaches, microscopical surgeries, and neurosurgery.
- a.2 Demonstrate sufficient knowledge to determine clinically optimal yet costeffective management of neurosurgical patients.
- a.3 Recognize the unique aspects of neurosurgery practice as modified by patient age and other patient population characteristics, especially aspects of pediatric and geriatric practice.
- a.4 Demonstrate proficiency in evaluating and presenting findings from appropriate peer-reviewed journals.
- a.5 Critically appraise research designs relevant to healthcare.
- a.6 Demonstrate the ability to critically assess the scientific research
- a.7 Recognize basic of ethics and medico-legal aspects of professional practice, related to neurosurgery
- a.8 Demonstrate awareness and understanding of proficiency programs and quality assurance system.
- a.9 Demonstrate advanced knowledge of biostatistics
- a.10 .Demonstrate knowledge of evidence-based medicine and apply its principles in practice.
- a.11 Develop personally effective strategies for the identification and remediation of gaps in medical knowledge needed for effective practice.



#### Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

#### b- Intellectual Skills

- b1. Demonstrate problem solving skills in solving neurosurgical problems; by being able to:-
  - Define surgical problems in provided case.
  - Prioritize the problems.
  - Interpret available information about the case including clinical data and results of investigation.
  - Analyze clinical problems in the light of results of history, physical examination and investigations.
  - Evaluate available information objectively, recognizing its limitations.
- b2. Design a study that can be used to validate methodologies and parameters of clinical utility for the implementation and continuing use of new evidence-based analyses in the local setting.
- b3. Write scientific paper
- b4. Report the various levels of evidence in medicine and their translation into evidence-based practice.
- b5. Demonstrate insight into research and scientific method through:
  - critical appreciation of methodology;
  - formulating research questions that are pertinent to medicine;
  - choice and application of appropriate quantitative and qualitative methodologies;
  - collecting, analyzing and interpreting data;
  - Analyzing and using numerical data (Use simple statistical methods)
- b6. Establish continuing competency assessment for neurosurgical personnel in innovative way.
- b7. Assess risk in professional practice of neurosurgery and make decisions in relation to different professional sequences

#### c- Professional and Practical Skills

- c.1 Demonstrate essential practical skills related to neurosurgery.
- c.2 Perform all surgical procedures required in the courses' specifications
- c.3 Demonstrate the ability to write an articulate, legible, and comprehensive yet concise consultation note. Provide a clear and informative report, including a clear diagnosis whenever possible, a differential diagnosis when appropriate, and recommended follow-up or additional studies as appropriate.



#### Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

- c.4 Evaluate different methods and tools available related to neurosurgery
- c.5 Demonstrate compassion: be understanding and respectful of patients, their families, and the staff and other physicians caring for them.
- c.6 Demonstrate a responsiveness to the needs of patients and society that supersedes self-interest.
- c.7 Demonstrate principles of confidentiality with all information transmitted both during and outside of a patient encounter.
- c.8 Demonstrate knowledge of regulatory issues pertaining to the use of human subjects in research.
- c.9 Demonstrate the ability to provide direct communication to the referring physician or appropriate clinical personnel when interpretation of a neurosurgical assay reveals an urgent, critical, or unexpected finding and document this communication in an appropriate fashion.
- c.10 Conduct both individual consultations and presentations at multidisciplinary conferences that are focused, clear, and concise.
- c.11 Demonstrate skills in obtaining informed consent, including effective communication to patients about procedures, alternative approaches, and possible complications.
- c.12 Demonstrate skills in educating colleagues and other healthcare professionals:
- c.13 Use technology to serve professional practice

#### d- General and Transferable Skills

- d1. Choose effective modes of communication (listening, nonverbal, explanatory, questioning) and mechanisms of communication (face-to-face, telephone, e-mail, written), as appropriate.
- d2. Demonstrate positive work habits, including punctuality, dependability, managing time and professional appearance.
- d3. Interact with others without discriminating on the basis of religious, ethnic, sexual, or educational differences.
- d4. Function effectively in a team.
- d5. Communicate effectively with peers and tutors.
- d6. Show respect to other team members' points of view.
- d7. Accept constructive criticism and feedback on their work.
- d8. Perform self- and peer-assessment.
- d9. Demonstrate efficient Information and Communication Technology (ICT) skills and use different resources to obtain knowledge and information.
- d10. Demonstrate effective presentation skills.



#### Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

- d11. Demonstrate the ability to help other residents obtain proficiency in neurosurgery
- d12. Demonstrate the ability to work well with other medical personnel and to present neurosurgical concepts to them effectively in continuing education settings and in the day-to-day management
- d13. Demonstrate an understanding of the principles one must follow when educating other practicing physicians through publications or seminars on new therapeutic strategies, research discoveries, and other cutting-edge professional knowledge.

#### 3- Academic Standards

3a External References for Standards (Benchmarks)
The National Academic Reference Standards (ARS) of NAQAAE
3b Comparison of Provision to External References: Attached

#### 4- Curriculum Structure and Contents

**4a- Program duration:** The program lasts for a minimum of 3 academic years and maximum 7 years, as specified in the internal bylaws for postgraduate studies based on credit points system in the Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University approved on February 7<sup>th</sup>, 2016.

#### 4b- Program structure:

#### MD Program Credit points (CP) structure: Total needed credit points for getting MD degree 180 CP

The program consists of First part 30 CP, Thesis 50 CP, and Second part 100 CP

- 1. **The first part of the program**: 30 CP, its duration (15 weeks) for one academic semester. The first part comprises the following:
- a. A course in Research Methodology planned and held in the Community Medicine Department of the Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University. This part includes 8 CP.
- b. The specialized course in Essentials of Neurosurgery. It includes 8 CP.
- c. The specialized course in **surgical approaches**. It includes 4 CP.
- d. The specialized course in **microsurgical techniques.** It includes 4 CP.
- e. The specialized course in Neuropathology. It includes 2 CP.
- f. Two electives each one has 2 CP. The students should select one elective which has not been selected in the Master Degree.
  - Evidence Based medicine (Community Department)
  - Scientific Writing
- (Medical Education Department)
- Quality in Medical Education (Medical Education Department)
- Infection Control (Microbiology Department)



#### Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

Critical Appraisal	Community Department)
<ul> <li>Communication Skills</li> </ul>	(Medical Education Department)

- 2- **MD thesis:** 50 CP, no scores for thesis. The candidate has the right to register his/her thesis protocol after 6 months from the degree registration. The first time for thesis defense after 2 years from the date of the faculty council approval on the thesis protocol.
- 3- **The second part of the program**: 100 CP, its duration (75 weeks) for 5 consecutive academic semesters. The second part comprises the specialized courses in Neurosurgery, planned and held in the Neurosurgery Department. This part lasts for 2 years ending by written and practical exams.

**3bi-No. of credit Points:** the MD program is 180 credit Point system.

Every credit point include 25 working hour (30% = 7 hours for face to face learning activities, and 70% =18 hours for self-learning activities).

#### 5- Program Courses:

#### Courses Assessment **Course Title** Written Exam Code No. of Oral Practical No. Credit No of Duration Marks exam or clinical points Exam **Papers** BR Research 8 3 hours 1 160 methodology and **biostatistics** NSNS 51 1 70 70 Essentials of 8 3 hours 20 Neurosurgery NSNS 52 1 35 surgical approaches 4 3 hours 10 35 NSNS 53 Microsurgical 4 1 2 hours 35 10 35 techniques NSNS 54 Neuropathology 2 1 1 hour 30 10 hour+1 40 + 40Ε Two Elective 2+21+1 1 courses\* hour **30 credit points** 600 marks\*\* Total

#### 5.1- Level/Year of Program: 1st part MD

\*Student should select one course of the following as an elective course:

Two elective courses each one has 2 CP. The students should select two elective which has not been selected before in the Master Degree.



#### Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

5.2 Level rear of riogram. 2 part will									
Courses			Assessment						
Code	<b>Course Title</b>		No. of	V	Vritten Exa	m	Oral	Practical	Continues
No.			Credit	No of	Duration	Marks	exam	or	assessment
			points	papers				clinical	*(Portfolio)
								Exam	
NSNS	Advanced			3	3 hours	225+	180	540	540
55	Course	in	30		3 hours	225+			
	Neurosurgery				1.5 hours	90			
	Practical		60						
	training	in							
	Advances	of							
	Neurosurgery								
	***Scientific		10						
	activities		(not						
			include						
			d in the						
			total						
			marks)						
	Total		100	) credit po	oints		1800	)**marks	

#### 5.2 Level/Year of Program: 2<sup>nd</sup> part MD

**5.3 Thesis:** A faculty senior & junior supervisor from the stuff members are nominated by the department council to prepare a proposal of the thesis protocol after the selection of a subject that is complementary to the research plans of the department. Data collection, methodologies, study question, time table, ethical considerations and budget are formulated by the candidate under guidance of his supervisors into a research project. The research protocol is then peer reviewed by two different stuff members nominated by the Head of the department who share their ideas and comments with the supervisors to reach to the final form. The research protocol is discussed then openly in one of the department councils to be approved and diverted to the Faculty research committee where it is subjected to a critical appraisal to meet the research basic standards set by the committee. The final approvals of the research protocol are then issued by the committee of post graduate studies, the Faculty and University Council to be registered.

#### 6- Program Admission Requirements

Bachelor of Medicine & surgery with minimum very good in general surgery. And Master of Neurosurgery with minimum good grade.

#### 7- Student Assessment Methods

7.1 Written (MEQ)	to assess the cognitive domain.	
7.2 MCQs	to assess the cognitive domain	
7.3 Oral Viva Cards	to assess higher cognitive and attitude domains.	
7.4 Observations	to assess practical and presentation skills.	
7.5 Portfolio to assess the cognitive, psychomotor and the affective domains.		



Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

#### 8- Weighting of Assessments

Type of exam	
First part (30 credit points= 600 mark)	
• Written exam	410
Oral and practical exam	190
• <u>Total</u>	600
Second part (100 credit points including 10 credit points not inclu	ded in the total
marks =1800 mark)	
• Oral exam	180
Practical exam	540
• Written exam	540
Portfolio	540
<u>Total</u>	1800
8- Regulations for Progression and Program Completion	
First part	
Passing level 60% of total marks of the exam.	
Second part	
Passing level 60% of total marks of the exam	
Passing level 65% is prerequisite for MD degree	
Thesis	
Passing discussion is required for MD degree	

# 9- Evaluation of Program Intended Learning Outcomes

Evaluator	Tool	Sample
1- Senior students	Questionnaires	
2- Alumni	Questionnaires	
<b>3- Stakeholders (Employers)</b>	Interviews	
4-External Evaluator(s) (External Examiner(s)	Attending exam. (using checklist and/or rating scale)	
5- Other		

**Attached Course Specifications** 



Neurosurgery Department Program Specifications, MD

# A comparison of Neurosurgery intended learning outcomes of <u>MD</u> program to the Generic Academic Reference Standards (ARS) for postgraduate programs

	Program ILOs		
Benchmark	Covered		
	(By No.)		
2 1. Knowledge and understanding			
By the end of the nestareducte MD program the condidate should	d he able to know and		
by the end of the postgraduate with program the candidate should understand the following.	u be able to know and		
2.1.01 Theories having and specific knowledge related to his specialty as well as	a1 to a2		
basic sciences related to practice in his field			
2.1.02 basis methods and athics of scientific researches and its different tools	a4 to a6		
2.1.02 basis, methods and ended legal aspects of professional practice related	a4 to a0		
to the specialty	<i>a</i> /		
2.1.04: basis and principles of quality in professional practice related to the	a8		
specialty			
2.1.05 Related information concerned with the effects of professional practice	a10, a11		
on the environment and methods of environmental maintenance and			
development			
2.2- Intellectual Skills			
By the end of the postgraduate MD program the candidate should be	able to:		
2.2.01 Analyze and evaluate knowledge to solve problems related to his	b1		
specialty			
2.2.02 solve specific problems with available data	b1		
2.2.03 Perform scientific research adding new information	b2, b5		
2.2.04 Writing scientific papers	b3		
2.2.05 Risk assessment in professional practices	b7		
2.2.06 Plan to improve performance related to specialty	b6		
2.2.07 professional decision making in relation to different professional	b7		
sequences			
2.2.08 Be innovative and creative	b6		
2.2.09 discuss on basis and evidence	64, a10		
2.3- Practical and Clinical Skills			
By the end of the postgraduate MD program the candidate should be	able to:		
2.3.01 Demonstrate essential practical skills related to his specialty	c1, c2		
2.3.02 Write and evaluate professional reports	c3		
2.3.03 Evaluate different methods and tools available related to specialty	c4		
2.3.04 Use technology to serve professional practice	c13		
2.3.05 plan to develop professional practice and improve performance of others	c12		
2.4 General and transferable skills			
By the end of the postgraduate MD program the candidate should be	able to		
2.4.01 Communicate ideas and arguments effectively	c10, d1, d5		
2.4.02 Use information technology to serve in the development of professional practice	d9		
2.4.03 Educate and evaluate performance of others	c12, d8, d12		
2.4.04 self evaluation and lifelong learning	d8		
2.4.05 Use different resources to obtain knowledge and information. d9			
2.4.06 Work effectively within team and lead a team effectively d4, d12, d13			
2.4.07 Patron scientific meetings and manage time effectively	d2, d13		

Head of the department Prof. Ali Mohmed Ali Abou-Madawi